

Phalacroma rotundatum (Clap. & J.Lachm.) Kofoid & J.R.Michener

Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harvard Coll. 54(7): 290 (1911)

Dinophysis rotundata Clap. & J.Lachm., *Mém. Inst. Nat. Genève*. 6 (1858): 6, pl. 20, fig. 16 (1859)

Type locality: North Sea (Norway)

Phalacroma rudgei G.Murray & Whitting, *Trans. Linn. Soc. London*, Ser. Bot. 5: 331, pl. 31, fig. 6 ('1899') [1900]

Type locality: Atlantic Ocean

Australian distribution: Gulf of Carpentaria, East Australian Current, N.S.W. (Port Hacking), North-west Shelf

Extra-Australian distribution: South Atlantic Ocean, Brazil, Canary Islands, British Isles, North Sea, Baltic Sea, Mediterranean Sea, Adriatic Sea, Black Sea, Japan, Indian Ocean, South Pacific Ocean, Southern Ocean (S of Australia), New Zealand, Antarctica

References: E.J.F.Wood, Dinoflagellates in the Australian region, *Austral. J. Mar. Freshw. Res.* 5: 171–351 (1954)

G.M.Hallegraeff & S.W.Jeffrey, Tropical phytoplankton species and pigments of continental shelf waters of north and north-west Australia, *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 20: 59–74 (1984)

G.M.Hallegraeff & I.A.N.Lucas, The marine dinoflagellate genus *Dinophysis* (Dinophyceae): photosynthetic, neritic and non-photosynthetic, oceanic species, *Phycologia* 27: 25–42 (1988)

G.M.Hallegraeff, C.J.S.Bolch, J.M.Huisman & M.F. de Salas, Planktonic dinoflagellates, *Algae of Australia: Phytoplankton of Temperate Coastal Waters* 145–212 (2010)