

**Gyrodinium pingue** (F.Schütt) Kofoid & Swezy

*Mem. Univ. Calif.* 5: 327, fig. DD, 15, pl. 4, fig. 38 (1921)

*Gymnodinium spirale* var. *pingue* F.Schütt, *Ergebn. Plankton-Exped. Humboldt-Stiftung* 4: pl. 21, fig. 65 (1895)

*Type locality*: Mediterranean Sea (Italy)

*Australian distribution*: Coral Sea, Vic. (Port Phillip Bay)

*Extra-Australian distribution*: Gulf of Mexico, U.S.A. (California, Georgia, South Carolina), Canada (British Columbia), France, British Isles, North Sea, Baltic Sea, Barents Sea, Arctic Ocean, Mediterranean Sea (Italy), Adriatic Sea, Aegean Sea, Black Sea, Arabian Sea

*References*: E.J.F.Wood, Dinoflagellates in the Australian region. II – Recent collections, *Tech. Pap. Div. Fish. Oceanogr. CSIRO* 14: 1–55 (1963)

J.Larsen, Unarmoured dinoflagellates from Australian waters. II. Genus *Gyrodinium* (Gymnodiniales, Dinophyceae), *Phycologia* 35: 342–349 (1996)