

Pentapharsodinium tyrrhenicum (Balech) Montresor, Zingone & D.Marino

J. Phycol. 29: 229, figs 1–23 (1990)

Peridinium tyrrhenicum Balech, *Helgoländers Wiss. Meeresuntersuch.* 44: 390 (1990)

Type locality: Mediterranean Sea (Italy)

Australian distribution: Vic. (Port Phillip Bay; cysts)

Extra-Australian distribution: Portugal, Mediterranean Sea (Italy), Black Sea, South Korea, Russia (far-east)

References: J.A.Sonneman & D.R.A.Hill, A taxonomic survey of cyst-producing dino-flagellates from the coastal waters of Victoria, Australia, *Bot. Mar.* 40: 149–177 (1997)

A.McMinn, C.J.S.Bolch, M.F. de Salas & G.M.Hallegraeff, Recent dinoflagellate cysts, *Algae of Australia: Phytoplankton of Temperate Coastal Waters* 260–292 (2010)