

**Chaetoceros convolutus** Castrac.

*Rep. Sci. Res. Voy. H.M.S. Challenger 1873–1876, Bot., 2., Compt. Rend. Hebd. Séances Acad. Sci.* 164: 78 (1886)

*Type locality:* Antarctica (?)

*Australian distribution:* N.S.W. (Sydney), Vic., Tas. (incl. Bass Str.)

*Reference:* L.H.Crosby & E.J.F.Wood, Studies on Australian and New Zealand diatoms. I. Planktonic and allied species, *Trans. & Proc. Roy. Soc. New Zealand* 85: 483–530 (1958)

*Extra-Australian distribution:* Gulf of Mexico, U.S.A. (California, Maine, Virginia), Canada (Nova Scotia, New Brunswick), British Isles, North Sea, Baltic Sea, Norwegian Sea, Arctic Ocean, near North Pole, Adriatic Sea, Black Sea, Gulf of Guinea, Sea of Okhotsk, Bering Sea, New Zealand, E Pacific Ocean, Chile, Southern Ocean, Antarctica

*Note:* A toxic, bloom-forming species