

Fragilaria toxoneides (Castrac.) Lange-Bert., *Nova Hedwigia* 33: 752 (1880)

Synedra toxoneides Castrac., *Atti Acad. Pontif. Nuovi Lincei* 33: 9 (1880)

Type locality: Mediterranean Sea

Australian distribution: N & NW Australia,

Reference: G.M.Hallegraeff & S.W.Jeffrey, Tropical phytoplankton species and pigments of continental shelf waters of north and north-west Australia, *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 20: 59–74 (1984)

Extra-Australian distribution: U.S.A. (Florida, Virginia), Baltic Sea, Mediterranean Sea (Spain, France, Italy), Adriatic Sea

Note: Marine and in brackish water